

# My $\mathcal{O}$ Is Bigger Than Yours\*

Holger Hermanns

Saarland University, Saarland Informatics Campus, Saarbrücken, Germany  
hermanns@cs.uni-saarland.de

---

## Abstract

This invited talk starts off with a review of probabilistic safety assessment (PSA) methods currently exercised across the nuclear power plant domain worldwide. It then elaborates on crucial aspects of the Fukushima Dai-ichi accident which are not considered properly in contemporary PSA studies [6, 8, 7]. New kinds of PSA are needed so as to take into account external hazards, dynamic aspects of accident progression, and partial information. All of these come with obvious increases in algorithmic analysis complexity. This motivates our ongoing work to gradually tackle the resulting modelling and analysis problems. They revolve around static and dynamic fault trees [5, 1], open interpretations of compositional Markov models [2, 4] and advances in their effective numerical analysis [3].

**1998 ACM Subject Classification** F.1.1 Models of Computation

**Keywords and phrases** Probabilistic Safety Analysis, Fault Trees, Compositionality, Markov Models, Model Checking

**Digital Object Identifier** 10.4230/LIPIcs.FSTTCS.2016.3

**Category** Invited Talk

---

## References

- 1 Ola Bäckström, Yuliya Butkova, Holger Hermanns, Jan Krcál, and Pavel Krcál. Effective static and dynamic fault tree analysis. In Amund Skavhaug, Jérémie Guiochet, and Friedemann Bitsch, editors, *Computer Safety, Reliability, and Security – 35th International Conference, SAFECOMP 2016, Trondheim, Norway, September 21-23, 2016, Proceedings*, volume 9922 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 266–280. Springer, 2016. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-45477-1\_21.
- 2 Tomáš Brázdil, Holger Hermanns, Jan Krcál, Jan Kretínský, and Vojtech Rehák. Verification of Open Interactive Markov Chains. In Deepak D’Souza, Telikepalli Kavitha, and Jaikumar Radhakrishnan, editors, *IARCS Annual Conference on Foundations of Software Technology and Theoretical Computer Science, FSTTCS 2012, December 15-17, 2012, Hyderabad, India*, volume 18 of *LIPIcs*, pages 474–485. Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum fuer Informatik, 2012. URL: <http://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-939897-47-7>, doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.FSTTCS.2012.474.
- 3 Yuliya Butkova, Hassan Hatefi, Holger Hermanns, and Jan Krcál. Optimal Continuous Time Markov Decisions. In Bernd Finkbeiner, Geguang Pu, and Lijun Zhang, editors, *Automated Technology for Verification and Analysis – 13th International Symposium, ATVA 2015, Shanghai, China, October 12-15, 2015, Proceedings*, volume 9364 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 166–182. Springer, 2015. doi:10.1007/978-3-319-24953-7\_12.
- 4 Holger Hermanns, Jan Krcál, and Jan Kretínský. Compositional Verification and Optimization of Interactive Markov Chains. In Pedro R. D’Argenio and Hernán C. Melgratti, editors,

---

\* This work has received partial supported through ERC Advanced Investigator Grant 695614 (POWVER).



© Holger Hermanns;

licensed under Creative Commons License CC-BY

36th IARCS Annual Conference on Foundations of Software Technology and Theoretical Computer Science (FSTTCS 2016).

Editors: Akash Lal, S. Akshay, Saket Saurabh, and Sandeep Sen; Article No. 3; pp. 3:1–3:2

Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics



Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

- CONCUR 2013 – Concurrency Theory – 24th International Conference, CONCUR 2013, Buenos Aires, Argentina, August 27-30, 2013. Proceedings*, volume 8052 of *Lecture Notes in Computer Science*, pages 364–379. Springer, 2013. doi:10.1007/978-3-642-40184-8\_26.
- 5 Jan Krcál and Pavel Krcál. Scalable Analysis of Fault Trees with Dynamic Features. In *45th Annual IEEE/IFIP International Conference on Dependable Systems and Networks, DSN 2015, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, June 22-25, 2015*, pages 89–100. IEEE Computer Society, 2015. URL: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/xpl/mostRecentIssue.jsp?punumber=7265894>, doi:10.1109/DSN.2015.29.
  - 6 A. Lyubarskiy, I. Kuzmina, and M. El-Shanawany. Notes on Potential Areas for Enhancement of the PSA Methodology based on Lessons Learned from the Fukushima Accident. In *UK's 2nd Probabilistic Safety Analysis / Human Factors Assessment Forum, Warrington, UK*, 2011. URL: [https://nucleus.iaea.org/sites/gsan/lib/Lists/Papers/Attachments/1/Lessons%20from%20FA%20for%20PSA\\_UK-Forum\\_Sept2011.pdf](https://nucleus.iaea.org/sites/gsan/lib/Lists/Papers/Attachments/1/Lessons%20from%20FA%20for%20PSA_UK-Forum_Sept2011.pdf).
  - 7 ASME Presidential Task Force on Response to Japan Nuclear Power Plant Events. Forging a New Nuclear Safety Construct. Technical report, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, 2012. URL: [https://www.asme.org/getmedia/73081de8-e963-4557-9498-f856b56dabd1/Forging\\_a\\_new\\_nuclear\\_safety\\_construct.aspx](https://www.asme.org/getmedia/73081de8-e963-4557-9498-f856b56dabd1/Forging_a_new_nuclear_safety_construct.aspx).
  - 8 N. Siu, D. Marksberry, S. Cooper, K. Coyne, and M. Stutzke. PSA Technology Challenges Revealed by the Great East Japan Earthquake. In *PSAM Topical Conference In Light of the Fukushima Dai-ichi Accident, Tokyo, Japan*, 2013. URL: <http://www.nrc.gov/docs/ML1309/ML13099A347.pdf>.