

# **21st International Conference on Principles of Distributed Systems**

**OPODIS 2017, December 18–20, 2017, Lisboa, Portugal**

Edited by

James Aspnes  
Alysson Bessani  
Pascal Felber  
João Leitão



*Editors*

James Aspnes  
Department of Computer Science  
Yale University  
[james.aspnes@gmail.com](mailto:james.aspnes@gmail.com)

Alysson Bessani  
Faculdade de Ciências  
Universidade de Lisboa  
[anbessani@fc.ul.pt](mailto:anbessani@fc.ul.pt)

Pascal Felber  
Institut d'informatique  
Université de Neuchâtel  
[pascal.felber@unine.ch](mailto:pascal.felber@unine.ch)

João Leitão  
Faculdade de Ciências e Tecnologia  
Universidade NOVA de Lisboa  
[jc.leitao@fct.unl.pt](mailto:jc.leitao@fct.unl.pt)

*ACM Classification 1998*

C.2.4 Distributed Systems, C.4 Performance of Systems, D.1.3 Concurrent Programming, E.1 Data Structures, F.1.2 Modes of Computation

**ISBN 978-3-95977-061-3**

*Published online and open access by*

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at <http://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-061-3>.

*Publication date*

March, 2018

*Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek*

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <http://dnb.d-nb.de>.

*License*

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 Unported license (CC-BY 3.0):  
<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/3.0/legalcode>.

In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

- Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.



Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/LIPIcs.OPODIS.2017.0

**ISBN 978-3-95977-061-3**

**ISSN 1868-8969**

**<http://www.dagstuhl.de/lipics>**

## LIPICS – Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

LIPICS is a series of high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics. LIPICS volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

### *Editorial Board*

- Luca Aceto (*Chair*, Gran Sasso Science Institute and Reykjavik University)
- Susanne Albers (TU München)
- Chris Hankin (Imperial College London)
- Deepak Kapur (University of New Mexico)
- Michael Mitzenmacher (Harvard University)
- Madhavan Mukund (Chennai Mathematical Institute)
- Anca Muscholl (University Bordeaux)
- Catuscia Palamidessi (INRIA)
- Raimund Seidel (Saarland University and Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik)
- Thomas Schwentick (TU Dortmund)
- Reinhard Wilhelm (Saarland University)

**ISSN 1868-8969**

**<http://www.dagstuhl.de/lipics>**



# Contents

## Front Matter

Preface <i>James Aspnes, Alysson Bessani, and Pascal Felber</i>	0:ix–0:x
Program Committee .....	0:xi–0:xii
Steering Committee .....	0:xiii
Organization Committee .....	0:xv
List of Authors .....	0:xvii–0:xx

## Keynotes

Causality for the Masses: Offering Fresh Data, Low Latency, and High Throughput <i>Luís Rodrigues</i>	1:1–1:1
piChain: When a Blockchain Meets Paxos <i>Conrad Burchert and Roger Wattenhofer</i>	2:1–2:13

## Regular Papers

### Session 1: Graph and Network Algorithms

Broadcasting in an Unreliable SINR Model <i>Fabian Kuhn and Philipp Schneider</i>	3:1–3:21
Deterministic Subgraph Detection in Broadcast CONGEST <i>Janne H. Korhonen and Joel Rybicki</i>	4:1–4:16
Distributed Distance-Bounded Network Design Through Distributed Convex Programming <i>Michael Dinitz and Yasamin Nazari</i>	5:1–5:19
Lower Bounds for Subgraph Detection in the CONGEST Model <i>Tzlil Gonen and Rotem Oshman</i>	6:1–6:16

### Session 2: Concurrency

Extending Transactional Memory with Atomic Deferral <i>Tingzhe Zhou, Victor Luchangco, and Michael Spear</i>	7:1–7:17
Lock Oscillation: Boosting the Performance of Concurrent Data Structures <i>Panagiota Fatourou and Nikolaos D. Kallimanis</i>	8:1–8:17

Progress-Space Tradeoffs in Single-Writer Memory Implementations <i>Damien Imbs, Petr Kuznetsov, and Thibault Rieutord</i> .....	9:1–9:17
The Teleportation Design Pattern for Hardware Transactional Memory <i>Nachshon Cohen, Maurice Herlihy, Erez Petrank, and Elias Wald</i> .....	10:1–10:16

### **Session 3: Agents and Robots**

Evacuating an Equilateral Triangle in the Face-to-Face Model <i>Huda Chuangpishit, Saeed Mehrabi, Lata Narayanan, and Jaroslav Opatrny</i> .....	11:1–11:16
Model Checking of Robot Gathering <i>Ha Thi Thu Doan, François Bonnet, and Kazuhiro Ogata</i> .....	12:1–12:16
Plane Formation by Synchronous Mobile Robots without Chirality <i>Yusaku Tomita, Yukiko Yamauchi, Shuji Kijima, and Masafumi Yamashita</i> .....	13:1–13:17
Treasure Hunt with Barely Communicating Agents <i>Stefan Dobrev, Rastislav Královič, and Dana Pardubská</i> .....	14:1–14:16

### **Session 4: Shared Memory**

Anonymous Processors with Synchronous Shared Memory: Monte Carlo Algorithms <i>Bogdan S. Chlebus, Gianluca De Marco, and Muhammed Talo</i> .....	15:1–15:17
Lower Bounds on the Amortized Time Complexity of Shared Objects <i>Hagit Attiya and Arie Fouren</i> .....	16:1–16:18
Mutual Exclusion Algorithms with Constant RMR Complexity and Wait-Free Exit Code <i>Rotem Dvir and Gadi Taubenfeld</i> .....	17:1–17:16
Remote Memory References at Block Granularity <i>Hagit Attiya and Gili Yavneh</i> .....	18:1–18:17

### **Session 5: Algorithms, Randomization and Optimization**

Constant-Space Population Protocols for Uniform Bipartition <i>Hiroto Yasumi, Fukuhito Ooshita, Ken'ichi Yamaguchi, and Michiko Inoue</i> .....	19:1–19:17
Fast Detection of Stable and Count Predicates in Parallel Computations <i>Himanshu Chauhan and Vijay K. Garg</i> .....	20:1–20:21
Fast Distributed Approximation for TAP and 2-Edge-Connectivity <i>Keren Censor-Hillel and Michal Dory</i> .....	21:1–21:20
Schlegel Diagram and Optimizable Immediate Snapshot Protocol <i>Susumu Nishimura</i> .....	22:1–22:16

**Session 6: Replication and Consensus**

Designing a Planetary-Scale IMAP Service with Conflict-free Replicated Data Types <i>Tim Jungnickel, Lennart Oldenburg, and Matthias Loibl</i>	23:1–23:17
Non-Uniform Replication <i>Gonçalo Cabrita and Nuno Preguiça</i>	24:1–24:19
Solida: A Blockchain Protocol Based on Reconfigurable Byzantine Consensus <i>Ittai Abraham, Dahlia Malkhi, Kartik Nayak, Ling Ren, and Alexander Spiegelman</i>	25:1–25:19

**Session 7: Security and Dependability**

Efficient and Modular Consensus-Free Reconfiguration for Fault-Tolerant Storage <i>Eduardo Alchieri, Alysson Bessani, Fabíola Greve, and Joni da Silva Fraga</i>	26:1–26:17
Hardening Cassandra Against Byzantine Failures <i>Roy Friedman and Roni Licher</i>	27:1–27:20
Vulnerability-Tolerant Transport Layer Security <i>André Joaquim, Miguel L. Pardal, and Miguel Correia</i>	28:1–28:16

**Session 8: Distributed Algorithms**

Asynchronous Message Orderings Beyond Causality <i>Adam Shimi, Aurélie Hurault, and Philippe Quéinnec</i>	29:1–29:20
Constant Space and Non-Constant Time in Distributed Computing <i>Tuomo Lempäinen and Jukka Suomela</i>	30:1–30:16
Shape Formation by Programmable Particles <i>Giuseppe A. Di Luna, Paola Flocchini, Nicola Santoro, Giovanni Viglietta, and Yukiko Yamauchi</i>	31:1–31:16
Synthesis of Distributed Algorithms with Parameterized Threshold Guards <i>Marijana Lazić, Igor Konnov, Josef Widder, and Roderick Bloem</i>	32:1–32:20



## Preface

The papers in this volume were presented at the 21st International Conference on Principles of Distributed Systems (OPODIS 2017), held on December 18–20, 2017, in Lisbon, Portugal. The conference was organized by the University of Lisbon and took place at the Faculty of Sciences.

OPODIS is an open forum for the exchange of state-of-the-art knowledge on distributed computing. With strong roots in the theory of distributed systems, OPODIS has expanded its scope to cover the whole range between the theoretical aspects and practical implementations of distributed systems, as well as experimentation and quantitative assessments. All aspects of distributed systems are within the scope of OPODIS: theory, specification, design, performance, and system building. Specifically, this year the topics of interest of OPODIS included:

- Design and analysis of distributed algorithms
- Synchronization, concurrent algorithms, shared and transactional memory
- Design and analysis of concurrent and distributed data structures
- Communication networks (protocols, architectures, services, applications)
- High-performance, cluster, cloud and grid computing
- Mesh and ad-hoc networks (wireless, mobile, sensor), location and context-aware systems
- Mobile agents, robots, and rendezvous
- Internet applications, social systems, peer-to-peer and overlay networks
- Distributed operating systems, middleware, and distributed database systems
- Programming languages, formal methods, specification and verification applied to distributed systems
- Embedded and energy-efficient distributed systems
- Distributed event processing
- Distributed storage and file systems, large-scale systems, and big data analytics
- Dependable distributed algorithms and systems
- Self-stabilization, self-organization, autonomy
- Security and privacy, cryptographic protocols
- Game-theory and economical aspects of distributed computing
- Randomization in distributed computing
- Biological distributed algorithms

We received 82 submissions, each of which was reviewed by at least four members of the Program Committee with the help of external reviewers. Overall, the quality of the submissions was very high. Out of the 82 submissions, 30 papers were selected to be included in these proceedings.

Following last year's practice, this edition of OPODIS proceedings appears in the Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics (LIPIcs) series. LIPIcs proceedings are available online and free of charge to readers, and the production costs are paid in part from the conference budget. The review process was done using EasyChair.

The Best Paper Award was given to Keren Censor-Hillel and Michal Dory for the paper “Fast Distributed Approximation for TAP and 2-Edge-Connectivity”.

This year OPODIS had two distinguished invited keynote speakers: Luís E. T. Rodrigues (INESC-ID, IST-UL, Portugal) and Roger Wattenhofer (ETHZ, Switzerland).

We would like to thank all authors for submitting their work to OPODIS. We are also grateful to the members of the Program Committee for their hard work in reviewing papers

and their active participation in the online discussions. We also thank the external reviewers for their help with the reviewing process.

Organizing this event would not have been possible without the time and the effort of the Organizing Committee, notably Ibéria Medeiros responsible for the local arrangements and web site, Miguel Matos who handled publicity, and João Leitão who managed the proceedings.

On behalf of all participants we thank them for their work that made the conference a truly enjoyable event beyond the scientific and technical aspects.

Finally, we would like to thank the Steering Committee members for their valuable advice and all the sponsors for their support.

December 2017

James Aspnes (Yale University)

Alysson Bessani (Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa)

Pascal Felber (University of Neuchâtel)

# ■ Program Committee

## General Chair

Alysson Bessani, Faculdade de Ciências, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal

## Program Chairs

Pascal Felber, University of Neuchâtel, Switzerland

James Aspnes, Yale University, USA

## Program Committee

Sara Bouchenak, INSA Lyon, France

Armando Castaneda, UNAM.Mexico

Bogdan Chlebus, University of Colorado, USA

Xavier Defago, Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan

Carole Delporte, Université Paris Diderot, France

Oksana Denysyuk, Pure Storage, USA

David Doty, University of California, Davis

Jim Dowling, SICS/KTH, Swedish

Patrick Eugster, TU Darmstadt, Germany

Chryssis Georgiou, University of Cyprus, Cyprus

Wojciech Golab, University of Waterloo, Canada

Vincent Gramoli, University of Sydney, Australia

David Ilcinkas, CNRS, Bordeaux, France

Taisuke Izumi, Nagoya Institute of Technology, Japan

Ruediger Kapitza, TU Braunschweig, Germany

Christoph Lenzen, MPI for Informatics, Germany

Rui Oliveira, Universidade do Minho, Portugal

Emanuel Onica, Alexandru Ioan Cuza University of Iasi, Romania

Fernando Pedone, University of Lugano, Switzerland

Sebastiano Peluso, Virginia Tech, USA

Peter Pietzuch, Imperial College London, England

Maria Potop-Butucaru, Université Paris-VI Pierre-et-Marie-Curie, France

Laurent Réveillère, Bordeaux INP/Labri, France

21st International Conference on Principles of Distributed Systems (OPODIS 2017).  
Editors: James Aspnes, Alysson Bessani, Pascal Felber, and João Leitão



LIPICS

Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany



**0:xii      Program Committee**

Etienne Rivière, Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium  
Luís Rodrigues, INESC-ID / IST - University of Lisboa, Portugal  
Paolo Romano, INESC-ID / IST - University of Lisboa, Portugal  
Romain Rouvoy, University of Lille / Inria / IUF, France  
Christian Scheideler, University of Paderborn, Germany  
Paul Spirakis, University of Liverpool, UK and University of Patras, Greece  
Jukka Suomela, Aalto University, Finland  
Maarteen van Steen, University of Twente, Netherlands  
Roman Vitenberg, University of Oslo, Norway  
Spyros Voulgaris, VU University Amsterdam, Netherlands  
Yukiko Yamauchi, Kyushu University, Japan  
Haifeng Yu, National University of Singapore, Singapore

## ■ Steering Committee

Christian Cachin, IBM Research, Zurich,  
Switzerland

Panagiota Fatourou, FORTH ICS &  
University of Crete, Greece

Alessia Milani, University of Bordeaux,  
France

Fernando Pedone, University of Lugano,  
Switzerland

Maria Potop-Butucaru, Université Paris-VI  
Pierre-et-Marie-Curie, France

Giuseppe Prencipe, Università di Pisa , Italy

Etienne Rivière, Université Catholique de  
Louvain, Belgium

Sebastien Tixeuil, IUF & Université Pierre et  
Marie Curie - Paris 6, France (chair)



## **Organization Committee**

Ibéria Medeiros (local arrangements chair),  
LASIGE & FCUL, University of Lisboa,  
Portugal

Miguel Matos (publicity chair), INESC-ID &  
IST, University of Lisboa, Portugal

João Leitão (publication chair), NOVA  
LINCS & FCT, NOVA University of Lisboa,  
Portugal



## List of Authors

- Ittai Abraham  
VMware Research, Palo Alto, USA  
iabraham@vmware.com
- Eduardo Alchieri  
University of Brasília, Brazil  
alchieri@unb.br
- Hagit Attiya  
Department of Computer Science, Technion,  
Haifa 32000, Israel  
hagit@cs.technion.ac.il
- Alysson Bessani  
LaSIGE, Faculdade de Ciências,  
Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal  
anbessani@ciencias.ulisboa.pt
- Roderick Bloem  
TU Graz, Inffeldgasse 16a/II, 8010 Graz,  
Austria  
roderick.bloem@iaik.tugraz.at
- François Bonnet  
Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka  
University, Osaka, Japan  
francois@cy2sec.comm.eng.osaka-u.ac.jp
- Conrad Burchert  
ETH Zurich, Switzerland  
bconrad@ethz.ch
- Gonçalo Cabrita  
NOVA LINCS & DI, FCT, Universidade  
NOVA de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal  
g.cabrita@campus.fct.unl.pt
- Keren Censor-Hillel  
Technion, Department of Computer Science,  
Haifa, Israel  
ckeren@cs.technion.ac.il
- Himanshu Chauhan  
University of Texas at Austin, USA  
himanshu@utexas.edu
- Bogdan S. Chlebus  
Department of Computer Science and  
Engineering, University of Colorado Denver,  
Denver, Colorado 80217, USA  
bogdan.chlebus@ucdenver.edu
- Huda Chuangpishit  
Department of Computer Science, Concordia  
University, Montreal, Canada  
hoda.chuang@gmail.com
- Nachshon Cohen  
Computer Science Dept., EPFL  
nachshonc@gmail.com
- Miguel Correia  
INESC-ID, Instituto Superior Técnico,  
Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal  
miguel.p.correia@tecnico.ulisboa.pt
- Gianluca De Marco  
Dipartimento di Informatica, Università  
degli Studi di Salerno, Fisciano, 84084  
Salerno, Italy  
demarco@dia.unisa.it
- Giuseppe A. Di Luna  
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada  
gdiluna@uottawa.ca
- Michael Dinitz  
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD,  
USA  
mdinitz@cs.jhu.edu
- Ha Thi Thu Doan  
Japan Advanced Institute of Science and  
Technology, Nomi, Japan  
doanha@jaist.ac.jp
- Stefan Dobrev  
Slovak Academy of Sciences, Bratislava,  
Slovakia
- Michal Dory  
Technion, Department of Computer Science,  
Haifa, Israel  
smichald@cs.technion.ac.il
- Rotem Dvir  
The Interdisciplinary Center P.O.Box 167,  
Herzliya 46150, Israel  
rotem.dvir@gmail.com

Panagiota Fatourou Institute of Computer Science (ICS), Foundation of Research and Technology-Hellas (FORTH), and Department of Computer Science, University of Crete, Greece faturu@csd.uoc.gr	Michiko Inoue Graduate School of Information Science, Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Nara, Japan kounoe@is.naist.jp
Paola Flocchini University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada paola.flocchini@uottawa.ca	André Joaquim INESC-ID, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal andre.joaquim@tecnico.ulisboa.pt
Roy Friedman Department of Computer Science, Technion roy@cs.technion.ac.il	Tim Jungnickel Technische Universität Berlin, Germany tim.jungnickel@tu-berlin.de
Arie Fouren Faculty of Business Administration, Ono Academic College, Kiryat Ono, 5545173, Israel aporan@ono.ac.il	Nikolaos D. Kallimanis Institute of Computer Science, Foundation of Research and Technology-Hellas nkallima@ics.forth.gr
Joni da Silva Fraga Federal University of Santa Catarina, Brazil fraga@das.ufsc.br	Shuji Kijima Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan kijima@inf.kyushu-u.ac.jp
Vijay K. Garg University of Texas at Austin, USA garg@ece.utexas.edu	Igor Konnov TU Wien, Favoritenstraße 9–11, 1040 Vienna, Austria konnov@forsyte.at
Tzlil Gonen Tel Aviv University tzlilgon@mail.tau.ac.il	Janne H. Korhonen Aalto University, Finland janne.h.korhonen@aalto.fi
Fabióla Greve Federal University of Bahia, Brazil fabiola@dcc.ufba.br	Rastislav Královič Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovakia
Maurice Herlihy Computer Science Dept., Brown University mph@cs.brown.edu	Fabian Kuhn University of Freiburg and Bremen University, Germany kuhn@cs.uni-freiburg.de
Aurélie Hurault IRIT - Université de Toulouse, 2 rue Camichel, F-31000 Toulouse, France	Petr Kuznetsov LTCI, Télécom ParisTech, Université Paris Saclay, France petr.kuznetsov@telecom-paristech.fr
Damien Imbs LIF, Aix-Marseille Université & CNRS, France damien.imbs@lif.univ-mrs.fr	Marijana Lazić TU Wien, Favoritenstraße 9–11, 1040 Vienna, Austria lazic@forsyte.at

Tuomo Lempiäinen Department of Computer Science, Aalto University, Espoo, Finland tuomo.lempainen@aalto.fi	Fukuhito Ooshita Graduate School of Information Science, Nara Institute of Science and Technology, Nara, Japan f-oosita@is.naist.jp
Roni Licher Department of Computer Science, Technion ronili@cs.technion.ac.il	Jaroslav Opatrný Department of Computer Science, Concordia University, Montreal, Canada opatrny@cs.concordia.ca
Matthias Loibl Technische Universität Berlin, Germany matthias.loibl@mailbox.tu-berlin.de	Rotem Oshman Tel Aviv University roshman@mail.tau.ac.il
Victor Luchangco Oracle Labs, Burlington, USA victor.luchangco@oracle.com	Miguel L. Pardal INESC-ID, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal miguel.pardal@tecnico.ulisboa.pt
Dahlia Malkhi VMware Research, Palo Alto, USA dmalkhi@vmware.com	Dana Pardubská Comenius University, Bratislava, Slovakia
Saeed Mehrabi School of Computer Science, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada saeed.mehrabi@carleton.ca	Erez Petrank Computer Science Dept., Technion erez@cs.technion.ac.il
Lata Narayanan Department of Computer Science, Concordia University, Montreal, Canada lata@cs.concordia.ca	Nuno Preguiça NOVA LINCS & DI, FCT, Universidade NOVA de Lisboa, Caparica, Portugal nuno.preguica@fct.unl.pt
Kartik Nayak University of Maryland, College Park, USA kartik@cs.umd.edu	Philippe Quéinnec IRIT - Université de Toulouse, 2 rue Camichel, F-31000 Toulouse, France
Yasamin Nazari Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA ynazari@jhu.edu	Ling Ren Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, USA renling@mit.edu
Susumu Nishimura Dept. of Mathematics, Graduate School of Science, Kyoto University, Japan susumu@math.kyoto-u.ac.jp	Thibault Rieutord LTCI, Télécom ParisTech, Université Paris Saclay, France thibault.rieutord@telecom-paristech.fr
Kazuhiro Ogata Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology, Nomi, Japan ogata@jaist.ac.jp	Luís Rodrigues INESC-ID, Instituto Superior Técnico, Universidade de Lisboa, Portugal ler@tecnico.ulisboa.pt
Lennart Oldenburg Technische Universität Berlin, Germany l.oldenburg@mailbox.tu-berlin.de	Joel Rybicki University of Helsinki, Finland joel.rybicki@helsinki.fi

- Nicola Santoro  
Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada  
[santoro@scs.carleton.ca](mailto:santoro@scs.carleton.ca)
- Philipp Schneider  
University of Freiburg, Germany  
[philipp.schneider@cs.uni-freiburg.de](mailto:philipp.schneider@cs.uni-freiburg.de)
- Adam Shimi  
IRIT - Université de Toulouse, 2 rue Camichel, F-31000 Toulouse, France
- Michael Spear  
Lehigh University, Bethlehem, USA  
[spear@lehigh.edu](mailto:spear@lehigh.edu)
- Alexander Spiegelman  
Technion, Haifa, Israel  
[sasha.speigelman@gmail.edu](mailto:sasha.speigelman@gmail.edu)
- Jukka Suomela  
Department of Computer Science, Aalto University, Espoo, Finland  
[jukka.suomela@aalto.fi](mailto:jukka.suomela@aalto.fi)
- Muhammed Talo  
Bilgisayar Mühendisliği, Munzur Üniversitesi, 62000 Tunceli, Turkey  
[muhammedtalo@munzur.edu.tr](mailto:muhammedtalo@munzur.edu.tr)
- Gadi Taubenfeld  
The Interdisciplinary Center P.O.Box 167, Herzliya 46150, Israel  
[tgadi@idc.ac.il](mailto:tgadi@idc.ac.il)
- Yusaku Tomita  
Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan  
[tomita@tcslab.csce.kyushu-u.ac.jp](mailto:tomita@tcslab.csce.kyushu-u.ac.jp)
- Giovanni Viglietta  
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Canada  
[gviglietta@uottawa.ca](mailto:gviglietta@uottawa.ca)
- Elias Wald  
Computer Science Dept., Brown University  
[elias\\_wald@brown.edu](mailto:elias_wald@brown.edu)
- Roger Wattenhofer  
ETH Zurich, Switzerland  
[wattenhofer@ethz.ch](mailto:wattenhofer@ethz.ch)
- Josef Widder  
TU Wien, Favoritenstraße 9–11, 1040 Vienna, Austria  
[widder@forsyte.at](mailto:widder@forsyte.at)
- Ken'ichi Yamaguchi  
College of Information Science, National Institute of Technology, Nara College, Nara, Japan  
[yamaguti@info.nara-k.ac.jp](mailto:yamaguti@info.nara-k.ac.jp)
- Masafumi Yamashita  
Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan  
[mak@inf.kyushu-u.ac.jp](mailto:mak@inf.kyushu-u.ac.jp)
- Yukiko Yamauchi  
Kyushu University, Fukuoka, Japan  
[yamauchi@inf.kyushu-u.ac.jp](mailto:yamauchi@inf.kyushu-u.ac.jp)
- Hiroto Yasumi  
College of Information Science, National Institute of Technology, Nara College, Nara, Japan  
[a0858@stdmail.nara-k.ac.jp](mailto:a0858@stdmail.nara-k.ac.jp)
- Gili Yavneh  
Department of Computer Science, Technion  
[giliyav@cs.technion.ac.il](mailto:giliyav@cs.technion.ac.il)
- Tingzhe Zhou  
Lehigh University, Bethlehem, USA  
[tiz214@lehigh.edu](mailto:tiz214@lehigh.edu)