## A Deep Dive into the Weisfeiler-Leman Algorithm

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## Abstract

The Weisfeiler-Leman algorithm is a well-known combinatorial graph isomorphism test going back to work of Weisfeiler and Leman in the late 1960s. The algorithm has a surprising number of seemingly unrelated characterisations in terms of logic, algebra, linear and semi-definite programming, and graph homomorphisms. Due to its simplicity and efficiency, it is an important subroutine of all modern graph isomorphism tools. In recent years, further applications in linear optimisation, probabilistic inference, and machine learning have surfaced.

In my talk, I will introduce the Weisfeiler-Leman algorithm and some extensions. I will discuss its expressiveness and the various characterisations, and I will speak about its applications.

2012 ACM Subject Classification Mathematics of computing  $\rightarrow$  Graph theory; Theory of computation  $\rightarrow$  Logic

Keywords and phrases Weisfeiler-Leman algorithm, graph isomorphism, counting homomorphisms, finite variable logics

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**Category** Invited Talk

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