38th European Conference on Object-Oriented Programming

ECOOP 2024, September 16-20, 2024, Vienna, Austria

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ACM Classification 2012

Software and its engineering \rightarrow General programming languages

ISBN 978-3-95977-341-6

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl - Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at https://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-341-6.

Publication date

September, 2024

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at https://portal.dnb.de.

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Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/LIPIcs.ECOOP.2024.0

LIPIcs - Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

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Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics

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Message from the Program Chairs

Started in 1987, ECOOP is Europe's oldest programming conference, welcoming papers on all practical and theoretical investigations of programming languages, systems, and environments that provide innovative solutions to real problems as well as evaluations of existing solutions. Papers were submitted to one of four categories: Research for papers that advance the state of the art in programming; Replication for empirical evaluations that reconstruct a published experiment in a different context in order to validate the results of that earlier work; Experience for applications of known techniques in practice; and Pearl/Brave New Idea for papers that either explain a known idea in an elegant way or unconventional papers introducing ideas that may take some time to substantiate. The chairs thank the Program Committee for their dedication to ensuring a quality program and providing constructive feedback to authors: Alvin Cheung, Eva Darulova, Jenna DiVincenzo (Wise), Werner Dietl, Jens Dietrich, Sebastian Erdweg, Patrick Eugster, Carla Ferreira, Simon J. Gay, Jeremy Gibbons, Elisa Gonzalez Boix, Arjun Guha, Suresh Jagannathan, Ranjit Jhala, Yu David Liu, Mira Mezini, Heather Miller, Ragnar Mogk, David Naumann, Marianna Rapoport, António Ravara, Manuel Serrano, Peter Thiemann, Emilio Tuosto, and Elena Zucca.

This year, we continued a number of innovations that were first introduced in 2022:

- Multiple rounds. ECOOP has two main rounds of submissions per year (Jan 17 and Apr 17). Each round supports both minor and major revisions. Major revisions are handled in the next round (either the same year or the next) by the same reviewers. In the second round we gave as many papers as possible the chance to try revising by the minor revision deadline so that they could make the 2024 program; all of these resubmissions were accepted.
- No format or length restrictions. In order reduce friction for authors, papers can come in any format and at any length. This applies to submissions. Final versions must abide by the publisher's requirements.
- Artifacts and Papers together. Every submitted paper can be accompanied with an artifact, submitted a few days after the paper. Both submissions are evaluated in parallel by overlapping committees as members of the artifact evaluation committee were invited to served on the conference review committee.
- **Journal First/Last.** Papers can be submitted either one of three associated journals and be invited to present at the meeting. Furthermore, some accepted papers can be forwarded to journals.

In addition, this year we introduced a new review process, in which all papers were rated on each of the following criteria:

- **Soundness:** How well the paper's contributions are supported by rigorous application of appropriate research methods;
- **Significance:** The extent to which the paper's contributions are novel, original, and important, with respect to the existing body of knowledge;
- **Presentation:** Whether the paper's quality of writing meets the high standards of ECOOP.



0:x Message from the Program Chairs

After the author response and reviewer discussions, papers were accepted if the PC decided that the paper meets our high bar for Soundness and Presentation, and if at least one reviewer judges the paper to meet the bar for Significance. The goal of this process is to ensure quality of writing and confidence in results, while assuming that if one reviewer finds the paper to be significant then there will be readers who do so as well.

Overall, we found that most of these innovations to have worked well. The new reviewing criteria helped focus the reviewer discussion on what are the main issues with each paper. The acceptance criteria did not affect many papers but made a difference for a few; we believe the result is a more diverse program than might have been accepted based on a traditional, one-dimensional quality rating.

Overall, 59 papers were submitted in the first round and 53 in the second round. Each of these included some resubmissions of papers that received a reject or major revision judgment in prior reviewing rounds. In the end 47 papers were accepted, in many cases after a final round of checking for papers that initially received a conditional accept rating. As is common with journals, the ability to resubmit improved versions of a paper allowed the conference to accept a larger percentage of papers overall than in prior editions of ECOOP, while maintaining a high quality thereshold.

We hope that future chairs will continue to experiment with more, and perhaps, different innovations that will enrich the ECOOP community further.

Jonathan Aldrich

Guido Salvaneschi

Program Committee Co-chair Carnegie Mellon University Program Committee Co-chair University of St. Gallen

Message from the Artifact Evaluation Chairs

ECOOP has a long-standing tradition of offering artifact evaluation dating back to 2013. Following the process introduced in 2022, the artifact evaluation involved every single paper submission to ECOOP 2024, rather than just accepted papers. As such, it happened in parallel with the paper review process. This approach has two benefits: all authors who submitted an artifact received feedback (independently from paper acceptance), and evaluation results were made available to the reviewers of the papers. In addition, senior artifact evaluation committee members (representing half of the members) contributed to an average of 2 paper reviews to the technical research track as members of the extended review committee, improving the information sharing between the two processes. Artifact submissions could, thus, provide more insights into the technical contributions described in the papers and help to improve the overall review process.

To handle the high review load that such a process entails, we recruited a large artifact evaluation committee that included a total of 61 artifact reviewers. The artifact submissions were due around one week after the paper deadline, for both submission rounds of ECOOP. We received a total of 64 submissions (41 for R1 and 23 for R2). After a kick-the-tires review and author response phase, during which authors had the opportunity to clarify or address technical issues with their submissions, each submitted artifact was reviewed by three committee members.

We have followed ACM's badging policy¹ since 2023; details about the evaluation process are provided in the preface to the Artifact volume.² Out of the 64 submissions, the artifact evaluation committee awarded the highest qualification (available, functional and reusable badges) to 19 artifacts, the available and functional badges to 18 artifacts, and the available badge to 23 artifacts. Out of those 64 submissions, 33 were associated with papers accepted for presentation at ECOOP 2024.

The smooth and thorough artifact evaluation process would have not been possible without the members of the committee, who handled the artifact review workload and contributed to the technical PC discussions with great dedication. We would like to thank them for their valuable work, feedback to authors and the inspiring discussions! We would also like to thank the ECOOP 2024 program committee chairs Guido Salvaneschi and Jonathan Aldrich for the pleasant and productive interactions over the coordination of the paper and artifact review processes, and the Dagstuhl Publishing team for their proactive and highly responsive assistance during the preparation of this DARTS volume.

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² https://doi.org/10.4230/DARTS.10.2.0



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¹ https://www.acm.org/publications/policies/artifact-review-and-badging-current

Foreword by the President of AITO

After last year's event in Seattle, ECOOP 2024 returns to the heart of Europe, hosted by the prestigious Vienna University of Technology (TU Wien). Before this year, the conference had been held in Austria only once, 28 years ago in Linz. Therefore, I am especially pleased to welcome the ECOOP community to Vienna.

Although I have been involved in many ECOOP conferences, ECOOP 2024 holds special significance for me, as this is my first time attending the conference as President of AITO. Recently, the AITO Executive Board has undergone significant renewal. I am glad to welcome Christian Hammer and Ben Hermann as the new Secretary and Treasurer of the Board, respectively.

I owe deep gratitude to Eric Jul and Walter Olthoff, our previous President and Treasurer, for supporting us during this transition and for their long-standing contributions to the AITO community and the success of ECOOP.

As in previous years, ECOOP 2024 is co-located with ISSTA and, for the first time, with MPLR. The ECOOP 2024 team, along with the ISSTA and MPLR teams, has done a great job in putting together an excellent and rich program for the conferences, including ten workshops, a doctoral symposium, tool demos, and tutorials. A huge thanks to them and to all others who have contributed.

I am looking forward to excellent conferences and workshops, great presentations fostering personal interaction, and excellent keynotes, including talks by the two 2024 Dahl-Nygaard Prize Winners. Enjoy the conference and Vienna.

Davide Ancona AITO President



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Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics
LIPICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

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