

# **33rd Annual European Symposium on Algorithms**

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## Preface

This volume contains the extended abstracts selected for presentation at ESA 2025, the 33rd European Symposium on Algorithms. The event was organized by the University of Warsaw, Poland, as a part of ALGO 2025, on September 15–17, 2025.

The scope of ESA includes original, high-quality, theoretical and applied research on algorithms and data structures. Since 2002, it has had two tracks: the Design and Analysis Track (Track A), for papers with a strong emphasis on the theoretical analysis of algorithms, and the Engineering and Applications Track (Track B), for papers reporting on the results of extensive experimental evaluations and/or providing original contributions to the engineering of algorithms for practical applications. In 2022, a Simplicity Track (Track S) was added, inviting submissions that prove or explain results, possibly already known, in a particularly clear, simple or elegant way.

In response to the call for papers for ESA 2025, 372 papers were submitted, 261 for Track A, 54 for Track B, and 57 for Track S (these numbers exclude 5 submissions that were later withdrawn). Paper selection was based on originality, technical quality, exposition quality, and relevance. Each paper received at least three reviews (apart from two exceptional cases).

Due to a substantial increase (+11% compared to last year) in the number of submissions and the strong quality of submitted results, the program committees selected 115 papers for inclusion in the program (also +11%): 83 from Track A, 16 from Track B, and 16 from Track S, yielding an overall acceptance rate of about 31%. The presentations of the accepted papers, together with two invited talks by Bernhard Haeupler (INSAIT, University of Sofia “St Kliment Ohridski” and ETH Zurich) and Monika Henzinger (Institute of Science and Technology Austria) promise to make up an exciting program.

The European Association for Theoretical Computer Science (EATCS) sponsored best paper awards. For Track A, the best paper award was given to Hans-Peter Lehmann, Peter Sanders, Stefan Walzer and Jonatan Ziegler for the paper *Combined Search and Encoding for Seeds, with an Application to Minimal Perfect Hashing*. For Track B, the best paper award was given to Ahammed Ullah, SM Ferdous and Alex Pothen for the paper *Weighted Matching in a Poly-Streaming Model*. For Track S, the best paper award was given to Ivor van der Hoog, Eva Rotenberg and Daniel Rutschmann for the paper *Simpler Universally Optimal Dijkstra*.

As a typical convention in the field is to list authors in alphabetical order, we randomized the order of papers in these proceedings to avoid biases.

We wish to thank all the authors who submitted papers for consideration, the invited speakers, the members of the program committees for their hard work, and the (exactly!) 600 external reviewers who assisted the program committees in the evaluation process. Special thanks go to the organizing committee, who helped us with the organization of the conference.

Information on past ESA symposia, including locations and proceedings, is maintained at <https://algo-conference.org/>.



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Editors: Anne Benoit, Haim Kaplan, Sebastian Wild, and Grzegorz Herman



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