

29th International Conference on Database Theory

ICDT 2026, March 24–27, 2026, Tampere, Finland

Edited by

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■ Preface

The 29th International Conference on Database Theory (ICDT 2026) was held in Tampere, Finland, from March 24th to March 27th, 2026. The Program Committee has selected 20 research papers out of 73 full submissions for publication at the conference.

In addition, for the second time, ICDT 2026 included a track called “Database Theory in Action” to showcase the applications of database theory in practice. The Program Committee has selected 5 papers out of 6.

Apart from the 20 regular papers and 5 database theory in action papers, these proceedings include papers accompanying two of the EDBT/ICDT keynotes, namely by the keynote speakers Reinhard Pichler (Vienna University of Technology) and Cristian Riveros (Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile) and a paper accompanying the invited ICDT lecture by Florent Capelli (Université d’Artois).

The program committee has decided to award the ICDT 2026 Best Paper Award to the paper “Lower Bounds for the Algorithmic Complexity of Learned Indexes” authored by Luis Alberto Croquevielle, Roman Sokolovskii and Thomas Heinis.

A committee formed by Ester Livshits, Wim Martens, and Cristian Riveros has decided to give the Test-of-Time Award for ICDT 2026 to the following ICDT 2016 paper:

Declarative Probabilistic Programming with Datalog.

**Vince Bárány, Balder ten Cate, Benny Kimelfeld, Dan Olteanu,
Zografoula Vagena.**

We would like to thank all people who contributed to the success of ICDT 2026, including the authors of all submitted papers, keynote and invited talk speakers, and, of course, all members of the Program Committee as well as the external reviewers, for the very substantial work that they have invested over the two submission cycles of ICDT 2026. Their effort and wisdom were critical to ensure that the final program of the conference satisfies the highest standards. We would also like to thank the ICDT Council members for their support on a wide variety of matters, and the local organizers of the EDBT/ICDT 2026 conference, led by General Chairs Kostas Stefanidis and Zheyang Zhang, for all the hard work they have been doing in organizing the conference and co-located events.

Finally, we wish to acknowledge Dagstuhl Publishing for their support with the publication of the proceedings in the LIPIcs (Leibniz International Proceedings in Informatics) series.

Balder ten Cate and Maurice Funk
January 2026

■ ICDT 2026 Test of Time Award

The ICDT Test-of-Time Award recognizes one paper, or a small number of papers, presented at earlier ICDT conferences that have best met the “test of time”. The 2026 Test-of-Time Award recognizes the following paper selected from the proceedings of the ICDT 2016:

Declarative Probabilistic Programming with Datalog.
**Vince Bárány, Balder ten Cate, Benny Kimelfeld, Dan Olteanu,
Zografoula Vagena.**

The paper proposes Generative Datalog, a probabilistic extension of Datalog that allows sampling from discrete probability distributions. Generative Datalog can be seen as a declarative probabilistic programming language that operates on standard relational databases. The idea is simple but elegant: Given that we can view an existential Datalog program as a generator of families of models, why not turn it into a generator of a probabilistic model? On the side of language design, essentially all it takes is to attach probability distributions to the tuple-generating dependencies. The easy concept of the language is paired with a surprisingly deep mathematical background: Even though all distributions discussed in this initial paper are discrete, laying the semantic groundwork already requires excursions into measure theory. The paper explains the language, defines the semantics, a probabilistic version of the chase, discusses adding constraints in the spirit of probabilistic programming, and touches upon the equivalence problem for programs. It generated a significant amount of follow-up in a variety of top venues spanning database theory, database systems, and programming languages.

Ester Livshits	Wim Martens	Cristian Riveros
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