

5th International Symposium on Foundations and Applications of Blockchain 2022

FAB 2022, June 3, 2022, Berkeley, CA, USA

Edited by

**Sara Tucci-Piergiovanni
Natacha Crooks**



Editors

Sara Tucci-Piergiovanni 

CEA LIST, Université de Paris-Saclay, France
sara.tucci@cea.fr

Natacha Crooks

University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA
ncrooks@berkeley.edu

ACM Classification 2012

Theory of computation → Distributed algorithms; Computer systems organization → Dependable and fault-tolerant systems and networks; Applied computing → Digital cash; Applied computing → Online banking

ISBN 978-3-95977-248-8

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at <https://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-248-8>.

Publication date

June, 2022

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <https://portal.dnb.de>.

License

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license (CC-BY 4.0):
<https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode>.

In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

- Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.



Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/OASIcs.FAB.2022.0

ISBN 978-3-95977-248-8

ISSN 1868-8969

[**https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics**](https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics)

OASIcs – OpenAccess Series in Informatics

OASIcs is a series of high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics. OASIcs volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

Editorial Board

- Daniel Cremers (TU München, Germany)
- Barbara Hammer (Universität Bielefeld, Germany)
- Marc Langheinrich (Università della Svizzera Italiana – Lugano, Switzerland)
- Dorothea Wagner (*Editor-in-Chief*, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Germany)

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics>

Contents

Preface <i>Sara Tucci-Piergiovanni and Natacha Crooks</i>	0:vii
Invited Talks	
Reflections on the Past, Present and Future of Blockchain Foundations and Applications <i>Ittai Abraham</i>	1:1–1:1
Some Insights on Open Problems in Blockchains: Explorative Tracks for Tezos <i>Sylvain Conchon</i>	2:1–2:1
Hierarchical Consensus: A Horizontal Scaling Framework for Blockchains <i>Alfonso de la Rocha</i>	3:1–3:1
Efficient DAG-Based Consensus <i>Alberto Sonnino</i>	4:1–4:1
Regular Papers	
Fork Accountability in Tenderbake <i>Antonella Del Pozzo and Thibault Rieutord</i>	5:1–5:22
Dynamic Blockchain Sharding <i>Deepal Tennakoon and Vincent Gramoli</i>	6:1–6:17
Posters	
Analyzing Soft and Hard Partitions of Global-Scale Blockchain Systems <i>Kevin Bruhwiler, Fayzah Alshammari, Farzad Habibi, Juncheng Fang, and Faisal Nawab</i>	7:1–7:1
A Modular Approach for the Analysis of Blockchain Consensus Protocol Under Churn <i>Floris Ciprian Dinu and Silvia Bonomi</i>	8:1–8:2
Improving Blockchain Resilience to Network Partitioning by Sharding <i>Juncheng Fang, Farzad Habibi, Kevin Bruhwiler, Fayzah Alshammari, and Faisal Nawab</i>	9:1–9:1
Why General Collective Intelligence Must Be the Future of the Blockchain <i>Andy E. Williams</i>	10:1–10:3

Preface

The goal of 5th International Symposium on Foundations and Applications of Blockchain 2022 (FAB'22) is to bring researchers and practitioners of blockchain – the technology behind Bitcoin – together to share and exchange results. The program of FAB'22 features four invited talks, two regular scientific papers, followed by a poster session. The program committee selected two regular papers for publication in the proceedings out of eight submissions.

Prof. Sylvain Conchon's invited talk is about the emergent challenges in blockchains and how they are tackled in the Tezos blockchain. Alberto Sonnino's invited talk is about building high-performance BFT consensus based on DAG protocols. The invited talk of Alfonso de la Rocha is about improving blockchain performances through hierarchical consensus. Finally, Ittai Abraham's talk is about future of blockchains and some exciting opportunities in RegDeFI.

The two regular scientific papers published in these proceedings cover two important emerging topics: sharding and accountability. Deepal Tennakoon and Vincent Gramoli present dynamic blockchain sharding, a new way to create and close shards on-demand, and adjust their size at runtime. Antonella del Pozzo and Thibault Rieutord study approaches to make BFT consensus protocols accountable, considering Tenderbake as a case study.

The proceedings include as well four posters presenting interesting research proposals. Juncheng Fang et al. research proposal is about improving blockchain protocols when recovering from network partitions. Floris Dinu and Silvia Bonomi present a proposal for analyzing and comparing different consensus protocols used in blockchain under churn. Andy Williams presents a proposal to frame blockchain in the scope of collective intelligence. Finally Kevin Bruhwiler et al. propose an approach to study network partitions through simulation.

The program also features a keynote from the Ethereum foundation.

Finally, we thank the authors for providing valuable content, and the program committee who gave very valuable feedback to the authors. We also thank Algorand, Protocol Labs and Ethereum for their financial support.

Sara Tucci-Piergiovanni and Natacha Crooks



