

6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains

FMBC 2025, May 4, 2025, Hamilton, Canada

Edited by

Diego Marmosler

Meng Xu



Editors

Diego Marmsoler 

University of Exeter, UK
D.Marmsoler@exeter.ac.uk

Meng Xu 

University of Waterloo, Canada
meng.xu.cs@uwaterloo.ca

ACM Classification 2012

Security and privacy → Formal methods and theory of security; Security and privacy → Logic and verification; Theory of computation → Program verification; Software and its engineering → Formal software verification; Security and privacy → Distributed systems security; Computer systems organization → Peer-to-peer architectures

ISBN 978-3-95977-371-3

Published online and open access by

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik GmbH, Dagstuhl Publishing, Saarbrücken/Wadern, Germany. Online available at <https://www.dagstuhl.de/dagpub/978-3-95977-371-3>.

Publication date

May, 2025

Bibliographic information published by the Deutsche Nationalbibliothek

The Deutsche Nationalbibliothek lists this publication in the Deutsche Nationalbibliografie; detailed bibliographic data are available in the Internet at <https://portal.dnb.de>.

License

This work is licensed under a Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license (CC-BY 4.0): <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/legalcode>.



In brief, this license authorizes each and everybody to share (to copy, distribute and transmit) the work under the following conditions, without impairing or restricting the authors' moral rights:

- Attribution: The work must be attributed to its authors.

The copyright is retained by the corresponding authors.

Digital Object Identifier: 10.4230/OASlcs.FMBC.2025.0

ISBN 978-3-95977-371-3

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics>

OASlcs – OpenAccess Series in Informatics

OASlcs is a series of high-quality conference proceedings across all fields in informatics. OASlcs volumes are published according to the principle of Open Access, i.e., they are available online and free of charge.

Editorial Board

- Daniel Cremers (TU München, Germany)
- Barbara Hammer (Universität Bielefeld, Germany)
- Marc Langheinrich (Università della Svizzera Italiana – Lugano, Switzerland)
- Dorothea Wagner (*Editor-in-Chief*, Karlsruher Institut für Technologie, Germany)

ISSN 1868-8969

<https://www.dagstuhl.de/oasics>

■ Contents

Preface	
<i>Diego Marmosoler and Meng Xu</i>	0:vii
Program Committee Chairs	
.....	0:ix
Steering Committee	
.....	0:xi
Program Committee	
.....	0:xiii
Supporting Reviewers	
.....	0:xv

Invited Talks

Is Formal Verification Practical?	
<i>Wolfgang Grieskamp</i>	1:1–1:2
Bringing the Power of Interactive Theorem Proving to Web3	
<i>Julian Sutherland</i>	2:1–2:1

Regular Papers

Formal Verification in Solidity and Move: Insights from a Comparative Analysis	
<i>Massimo Bartoletti, Silvia Crafa, and Enrico Lipparini</i>	3:1–3:18
ByteSpector: A Verifying Disassembler for EVM Bytecode	
<i>Franck Cassez</i>	4:1–4:15
Towards a Mechanization of Fraud Proof Games in Lean	
<i>Martín Ceresa and César Sánchez</i>	5:1–5:17
Validity, Liquidity, and Fidelity: Formal Verification for Smart Contracts in Cardano	
<i>Tudor Ferariu, Philip Wadler, and Orestis Melkonian</i>	6:1–6:21
A Readable and Computable Formalization of the Streamlet Consensus Protocol	
<i>Mauro Jaskelioff, Orestis Melkonian, and James Chapman</i>	7:1–7:18
Formal Verification of a Fail-Safe Cross-Chain Bridge	
<i>Filip Marić, Bernhard Scholz, and Pavle Subotić</i>	8:1–8:18
Verifying Smart Contract Transformations Using Bisimulations	
<i>Kegan McIlwaine and James Caldwell</i>	9:1–9:19
Program Logics for Ledgers	
<i>Orestis Melkonian, Wouter Swierstra, and James Chapman</i>	10:1–10:22
Formally Specifying Contract Optimizations with Bisimulations in Coq	
<i>Derek Sorensen</i>	11:1–11:13

6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains (FMBC 2025).

Editors: Diego Marmosoler and Meng Xu



OpenAccess Series in Informatics

Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Tool Papers

Isabelle/Solidity: A Tool for the Verification of Solidity Smart Contracts <i>Asad Ahmed and Diego Marmosler</i>	12:1–12:9
A Benchmark Framework for Byzantine Fault Tolerance Testing Algorithms <i>João Miguel Louro Neto and Burcu Kulahcioglu Ozkan</i>	13:1–13:11
SCAR: Verification-Based Development of Smart Contracts <i>Jonas Schiffel and Bernhard Beckert</i>	14:1–14:13

■ Preface

This volume contains the proceedings of the 6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains (FMBC 2025), to be held in Hamilton, Canada on May 04, 2025.

FMBC aims to bring together researchers and practitioners in the areas of formal methods and blockchain to promote a deeper understanding of how formal methods can be used for blockchain technology. Blockchain is a novel technology to store data in a decentralized way. Although the technology was originally invented to enable cryptocurrencies, it quickly found applications in several other domains. Since blockchains are often used to store financial transactions, bugs may result in huge economic losses and thus it is now of utmost importance to have strong guarantees of the behaviour of blockchain software. These guarantees can be brought by using formal methods. Indeed, blockchain software encompasses many topics of computer science where using formal methods techniques and tools is relevant: consensus algorithms to ensure the liveness and the security of the data on the chain, programming languages specifically designed to write smart contracts, cryptographic protocols, such as zero-knowledge proofs, used to ensure privacy, etc.

FMBC 2025 is the 6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains, a series of workshops started in 2019. In past years, FMBC took place in Porto (2019, co-located with FM), online (2020 and 2021, co-located with CAV), Haifa (2022, co-located with CAV), and Luxembourg City (2024, co-located with ETAPS). This year FMBC attracted 18 submissions covering different areas of formal methods for blockchains. Each paper was reviewed by at least three reviewers and the Program Committee accepted 9 regular long papers and 3 tool papers.

FMBC 2025 would not have been possible without the deep investment and involvement of many supporters. We would like to express our gratitude to all the authors who submitted their work to the conference, the Steering Committee members who provided precious guidance and support, all the colleagues who served on the Program Committee, as well as the external reviewers, whose professional and efficient work during the review process helped us to produce a high-quality conference program. Particular thanks are given to the invited speakers, Julian Sutherland from Nethermind and Wolfgang Grieskamp from Aptos, for their willingness to talk about their research and share their perspective about formal methods for blockchains. The abstracts of the invited talks and a short bio of the speakers are included in this volume as well.

FMBC 2025 is co-located with ETAPS 2025, hosted and sponsored by McMaster University, Canada. Many thanks to all the local organizers and in particular to Alan Wasssyng and Angelo Gargantini, Workshop Chairs of ETAPS 2025, for their help and guidance. FMBC 2025 was financially supported by Aptos and Movement Labs.

April 2025

Diego Marmosoler
Meng Xu

APTOS

 **Movement** {LABS}

6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains (FMBC 2025).

Editors: Diego Marmosoler and Meng Xu



OpenAccess Series in Informatics

ASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

Program Committee Chairs

Diego Marmosler
University of Exeter

Meng Xu
University of Waterloo



6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains (FMBC 2025).
Editors: Diego Marmosler and Meng Xu



OpenAccess Series in Informatics
OASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

■ Steering Committee

Bruno Bernardo

Nomadic Labs

Diego Marmsoler

University of Exeter

6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains (FMBC 2025).
Editors: Diego Marmosler and Meng Xu



OpenAccess Series in Informatics
OASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

■ Program Committee

Massimo Bartoletti
University of Cagliari

Bernhard Beckert
Karlsruhe Institute of Technology

Franck Cassez
Movement Labs

Denisa Diaconescu
University of Bucharest

Maurice Herlihy
Brown University

Sebastian Holler
Max Planck Institute for Security and
Privacy

Enrico Lipparini
University of Genoa

Fan Long
University of Toronto

Orestis Melkonian
Input Output (IOG)

Baoluo Meng
GE Aerospace Research

Burcu Kulahcioglu Ozkan
Delft University of Technology

Gordon Pace
University of Malta

Vincent Rahli
University of Birmingham

Sophie Rain
TU Wien

Augusto Sampaio
Federal university of Pernambuco

Derek Sorensen
Certora

Bas Spitters
Aarhus University

Meng Sun
Peking University

Mark Utting
The University of Queensland

Adele Veschetti
TU Darmstadt

Christoph Weidenbach
Max Planck Institute for Informatics

Teng Zhang
Aptos Labs

6th International Workshop on Formal Methods for Blockchains (FMBC 2025).
Editors: Diego Marmosler and Meng Xu



OpenAccess Series in Informatics
OASICS Schloss Dagstuhl – Leibniz-Zentrum für Informatik, Dagstuhl Publishing, Germany

■ Supporting Reviewers

Sarat Chandra Varanasi

Terru Stübinger

